

Domain 4: Professional Responsibilities

<p><b>4A - Reflecting on Teaching</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Accuracy</li> <li>• Use in Future Teaching</li> </ul>	<p>Reflecting on teaching encompasses the teacher’s thinking that follows any instructional event – an analysis of the many decisions made both in planning and implementation of a lesson. By considering these elements in light of the impact they had on student learning, teachers can determine where to focus their efforts in making revisions and what aspects of the instruction they will continue in future lessons. Teachers may reflect on their practice through collegial conversations, journal writing, examining student work, informal observations and conversations with students, or simply thinking about their teaching. Reflecting with accuracy, specificity, and ability to use what has been learned in future teaching is a learned skill; mentors, coaches, and supervisors can help teachers acquire and develop the skill of reflecting on teaching through supportive and deep questioning. Over time, this way of thinking and analyzing instruction through the lens of student learning becomes a habit of mind, leading to improvement in teaching and learning.</p>			
	<p><b><i>Ineffective</i></b></p>	<p><b><i>Developing</i></b></p>	<p><b><i>Accomplished</i></b></p>	<p><b><i>Exemplary</i></b></p>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Teacher does not know whether a lesson was effective or achieved its instructional outcomes, or he/she profoundly misjudges the success of a lesson</li> <li>• Teacher has no suggestions for how a lesson could be improved.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Teacher has a generally accurate impression of a lesson’s effectiveness and the extent to which instructional outcomes were met.</li> <li>• Teacher makes general suggestions about how a lesson could be improved.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Teacher makes an accurate assessment of a lesson’s effectiveness and the extent to which it achieved its instructional outcomes and can cite general references to support the judgment.</b></li> <li>• <b>Teacher makes a few specific suggestions of what could be tried another time the lesson is taught.</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Teacher makes a thoughtful and accurate assessment of a lesson’s effectiveness and the extent to which it achieved its instructional outcomes, citing many specific examples from the lesson and weighing the relative strengths of each.</li> <li>• Drawing on an extensive repertoire of skills, teacher offers specific alternative actions, complete with the probable success of different courses of action.</li> </ul>
<p><b><i>Critical Attributes</i></b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The teacher considers the lesson but draws incorrect conclusions about its effectiveness.</li> <li>• The teacher makes no suggestions for improvement.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The teacher has a general sense of whether or not instructional practices were effective.</li> <li>• The teacher offers general modifications for future instruction.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The teacher accurately assesses the effectiveness of instructional activities used.</li> <li>• The teacher identifies specific ways in which a lesson might be improved.</li> </ul>	<p>In addition to the characteristics of “accomplished”:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Teacher’s assessment of the lesson is thoughtful and includes specific indicators of effectiveness.</li> <li>• Teacher’s suggestions for improvement draw on an extensive repertoire.</li> </ul>
<p><b><i>Possible Examples</i></b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Despite evidence to the contrary, the teacher says, “My students did great on that lesson!”</li> <li>• The teacher says: “That was awful; I wish I knew what to do!”</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• At the end of the lesson the teacher says, “I guess that went okay.”</li> <li>• The teacher says: “I guess I’ll try X next time.”</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The teacher says: “I wasn’t pleased with the level of engagement of the students.”</li> <li>• The teacher’s journal indicates several possible lesson improvements.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The teacher says: “I think that lesson worked pretty well, although I was disappointed in how the group at the back table performed.”</li> <li>• In conversation with colleagues, the teacher considers different group strategies for improving a lesson.</li> </ul>